

ENGLISH ELECTIVE
CLASS XII SAMPLE PAPER (2022-2023)

Total Time : 3 Hours

Marks :80 Marks

General Instructions:

1. This paper has three sections -A, B and C
2. Separate instructions are given with each part and question, wherever necessary. Read these instructions very carefully and follow them faithfully.
3. Do not exceed the prescribed word limit while answering the questions.

SECTION A READING		
1	<p>Read the passage given below and answer the questions that follow:</p> <p>1. The Higgs boson has been called, or miscalled, the God particle, enabling it to pass into the realm of popular scientific lore, like the discovery of the smallpox vaccine, the structure of DNA, or the theory of relativity. It would be difficult for most people to understand its significance, just as it would be to comprehend the notion of relativity, but such problems are overcome by locating science in personalities as well as cultural and national traditions. The first thing that you and I know about the Higgs boson is that it's named after Peter Higgs, a physicist at Edinburgh University who made the discovery — although the original insight, in one of those recurrent back stories of science, was Philip Anderson's.</p> <p>2. Still, we have Higgs, and Edinburgh, and western civilisation to fall back on. The rest — “the Higgs boson is a hypothetical elementary particle predicted by the Standard Model of particle physics. It belongs to a class of particles known as bosons ...” — we needn't worry too much about. But maybe we should worry just enough to ask, “What is a boson?” since the word tends to come up as soon as Higgs does. Is it, an ignoramus such myself would ask, akin to an atom or a molecule? It is, in fact, along with the fermion (named after Enrico Fermi), one of the two fundamental classes of subatomic particles.</p> <p>3. From Bose</p> <p>The word must surely have some European genealogy? In fact, “boson” is derived from Satyendra Nath Bose, an Indian physicist from Kolkata who, in 1924, realised that the statistical method used to analyse most 19th-century work on the thermal behaviour of gases was inadequate. He first sent off a paper on quantum statistics to a British journal, which turned it down. He then sent it to Albert Einstein, who immediately grasped its immense importance, and published it in a German journal. Bose's innovation came to be known as the Bose-Einstein statistics and became a basis of quantum mechanics. Einstein saw that it had profound implications for physics; that it had opened the way for this subatomic</p>	12



particle, which he named, after his Indian collaborator, “boson.” Still, science and the West are largely synonymous and coeval: they are words that have the same far-reaching meaning. Just as Van Gogh and Toulouse-Lautrec’s paintings digest the Japanese prints they were responding to so we don’t need to be aware of Japanese prints when viewing the post-impressionists, western science is pristine, and bears no mark of what’s outside itself.

4. Other Indian contributions

The last Indian scientific discovery that is universally acknowledged is the zero. Indians are very strong at maths, and the only modern Indian who’s remotely part of the western mythology of science is Srinivasa Ramanujan, equally well known for his Hindu idiosyncrasies and his agonised stay in Cambridge as he is for his mathematical genius.

5. Indians can be excellent geeks, as demonstrated by the tongue-tied astrophysicist Raj Koothrappalli in the U.S. sitcom Big Bang Theory; but the Nobel prize can only be aspired to by Sheldon Cooper, the super-geek and genius in the series, for whom Raj’s country of origin is a diverting enigma, and miles away from the popular myth of science on which Big Bang Theory is dependent. Bose didn’t get the Nobel Prize; nor did his contemporary and namesake, J.C. Bose, whose contribution to the fashioning of the wireless predates Marconi’s. The only Indian scientist to get a Nobel Prize is the physicist C.V. Raman, for his work on light at Kolkata University. Other Indians have had to become Americans to get the award.

6. Conditions have always been inimical to science in India, from colonial times to the present day; and despite that, its contributions have occasionally been huge. Yet non-western science (an ugly label engendered by the exclusive nature of western popular imagination) is yet to find its Rosalind Franklin, its symbol of paradoxical success. Unlike Franklin, however, scientists were never in a race that they lost; they simply came from another planet.

Based on your reading of the passage, answer twelve out of fifteen questions that follow:

[1 X 12 = 12]

- (a). What is the first thing which the narrator knows about Higgs Boson?
- (b). What is Bose-Einstein statistics?
- (c). How does Sheldon view Raj’s country of origin?
- (d). What do Van Gogh’s paintings do to Japanese prints?
- (e). Has India always got the credit for its merit?
- (f). What do Higgs Boson have in common with Smallpox vaccine?
 - i. Both are used in medical radiography.
 - ii. Both are part of scientific myth and legends now.
 - iii. Both were met with scepticism on their discovery.
 - iv. Both fetched their teams a Nobel prize.

<p>(g). Which statement is not true about Boson?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. They were not discovered by Enrico Fermi. ii. They constitute one class of subatomic particle. iii. It is named after an Indian Physicist. iv. It was discovered by Satyendra Nath Bose. <p>(h). Choose the word which is an apt synonym of the word Ignoramus (used in para 2)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. Idiot ii. Intelligent iii. Idealist iv. Ingenious <p>(i). How are esoteric scientific concepts made understandable for people?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. By printing short introductory courses. ii. By comparing it with other scientific discoveries. iii. By locating science in personalities, social and cultural traditions. iv. By revising the country's educational structure. <p>(j). Based on the reading of the passage, which statements are correct about Higgs Boson.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. They are called God's particle. 2. Philip Anderson's study provided the original insight. 3. This concept is easily understood by common people. 4. A physicist from Edinburgh University made the discovery. 5. It was discovered by Albert Einstein. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. 1,2 & 3 ii. 2,3 & 5 iii. 1, 4 & 5 iv. 1,2 & 4 <p>(k). Which field of Physics was SN Bose working on?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. Quantum Mechanics ii. Electromagnetism iii. Geophysics iv. Acoustic <p>(l). Which scientist/ mathematician out of the following won the Nobel prize?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. J C Bose ii. C V Raman iii. Srinivasa Ramanujan iv. S N Bose 	
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	<p>(m). What is Srinivasa Ramanujan known for in the popular culture? (1) Mathematical genius. (2) For formulation of game theory. (3) Hindu Idiosyncrasies. (4) Troubled stay in Cambridge. (5) For devising another explanation for chaos theory. i. 1, 2 & 3 ii. 1, 3 & 5 iii. 1, 3 & 4 iv. 1, 4 & 5</p> <p>(n) . The conclusion of third paragraph highlights that i. Western art grants recognition to all its inspirations. ii. Van Gogh painted Japanese prints. iii. Western art subsumes all the influences under it. iv. Van Gogh and Toulouse-Lautrec are post-impressionist painters.</p> <p>(o). Why did JC Bose deserve a Nobel? (i) He was an Indian physicist. (ii) He was the only one researching on wireless. (iii) His research & findings on wireless started before Marconi. (iv) He acquired an American citizenship.</p>	
2.	<p>Based on the careful reading of the passage given below, answer any four out of five questions that follow:</p> <p>1. When you see me sitting quietly, Like a sack left on the shelf, Don't think I need your chattering. I'm listening to myself. Hold! Stop! Don't pity me! Hold! Stop your sympathy! Understanding if you got it, Otherwise, I'll do without it!</p> <p>2. When my bones are stiff and aching, And my feet won't climb the stair, I will only ask one favor: Don't bring me no rocking chair. When you see me walking, stumbling, Don't study and get it wrong. 'Cause tired don't mean lazy And every goodbye ain't gone.</p>	[1x 4=4]

	<p>3. I'm the same person I was back then, A little less hair, a little less chin, A lot less lungs and much less wind. But ain't I lucky I can still breathe in.</p> <p>Maya Angelou</p> <p>(a) What does the poet think she looks like, when sitting quietly? (b) Does the poet invite pity? Quote a line to support your argument. (c) What has changed in the poet over the course of years? (d) Pick out a word from the second stanza which means '<i>faltering</i>'. (e) Why does the poet consider herself lucky?</p>	
3.	<p>Based on the careful reading of the passage given below, answer any four out of five questions that follow:</p> <p>Climate change and global warming are the biggest threats of the present time and how the world manages to control pollution will define our future. Rising industrialization, urbanization, deforestation etc., are endangering the natural ecosystem. Since 1880, the earth's temperature has been rising at a rate of 0.14° F (0.08° C) per decade and the rate of increase has doubled since 1981 at 0.32° F (0.18° C) per decade. The 10 warmest years on record have occurred since 2015, with 2020 recorded as the second-warmest year as per the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA).</p> <p>With growing economies, global carbon measurements have been rapidly rising for the last 15 years. As per recent data, in January 2022, carbon dioxide (CO₂) measurement stood at 418 parts per million, up around 11% from 378 parts per million recorded since 2007.</p> <p>(a) What is the key to defining our future? (i) The means employed to control pollution. (ii) The means employed to control resources. (iii) The means employed to control state policies. (iv) The means employed to educate masses.</p> <p>(b) Which of the following elements are not responsible for endangering natural ecosystem? (i) Deforestation (ii) Inflation (iii) Industrialization (iv) Urbanization</p> <p>(c) According to the passage, economy, and carbon emissions have been _____ to each other for last 15 years.</p>	1x4=4

	<p>(i) Inversely proportionate (ii) Directly proportionate (iii) Not related (iv) Disproportionate</p> <p>(d) Name the institution responsible for observing and recording earth's temperature over the years.</p> <p>(i) National Organic and Atmospheric Administration (ii) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (iii) North Organic and Atmospheric Administration (iv) National Offshore and Atmospheric Administration</p> <p>(e) Carbon dioxide measurement stood at _____ parts per million in 2007.</p> <p>(i) 387 (ii) 378 (iii) 481 (iv) 418</p>	
SECTION B GRAMMAR & WRITING		
4.	<p>Rewrite the sentences according to the instructions given after each. Attempt eight out of ten questions.</p> <p>(a) Anne paid a heavy price for her recklessness. (Begin: It)</p> <p>(b) He does not intend to leave the company. (Use: Intention.....)</p> <p>(c) "Do you want some more ice-cream or a slice of cake?" asked my aunt. (Begin: My aunt asked... ..)</p> <p>(d) Both the players are not adequately prepared for the tournament. (Begin: Neither... ..)</p> <p>(e) That need not happen. (Rewrite: using does)</p> <p>(f) This horse is better trained than yours.</p>	1X8=8

	<p>(Begin: Your.....)</p> <p>(g) The teacher asked, “How many of you think the answer is correct?” (Rewrite the sentence using indirect speech)</p> <p>(h) She opened the kitchen door, and a cockroach ran out. (End with ‘cockroach’)</p> <p>(i) “I am sorry for insulting you,” said Lakshmi to Madhu (Begin : Lakshmi apologized)</p> <p>(j)Suresh suddenly thought of a splendid idea. (End: to Suresh)</p>	
5.	<p>Attempt any three of the following four questions in 120-150 words each. [Competency Based Involving Analysis/Interpretation/Application]</p> <p>(a)“The five Ss of sports training are: stamina, speed, strength, skill, and spirit; but the greatest of these is spirit.” —Ken Doherty. More lessons are learnt on the sports field than in the classroom. Write a magazine article for your school magazine expressing your views in 120-150 words.</p> <p>(b) "It's a dialogue, not a monologue, and some people don't understand that. Social media is more like a telephone than a television." - Amy Jo Martin Keeping the above quote in mind, discuss the pos and cons of social media pervading all parts of our life in form of an article for an e-journal in 120-150 words</p> <p>(c) Failure is an inescapable part of life and critically important part of any successful life. Describe a transformative failure you faced and how it changed you.</p> <p>(d) The prerequisites of being a hero has undergone a huge change over the years. Describe in about 120-150 words what qualities do GEN Z admire and look for when they envision their hero.</p>	<p>15 Marks</p> <p>5</p> <p>5</p> <p>5</p> <p>5</p>
6.	<p>Attempt any one of the following questions in 120-150 words. [Competency Based Involving Analysis/Interpretation/Application]</p> <p>(a) Mental illnesses affect 19% of the adult population, 46% of teenagers and 13% of children each year. However, only half of those affected</p>	<p>5 Marks</p> <p>5</p>

	<p>receive treatment, often because of the stigma attached to mental health. Draft a speech discussing importance of mental health awareness and effective strategies to promote mental health.</p> <p>(b) Ways and means Inc. An organization engaged in personality development programmes, organized a leadership Training Workshop in your school recently. Write a report in about 150-200 words for a newspaper.</p>	5
	<p>SECTION C LITERATURE</p>	
<p>7. (i)</p>	<p>(a) Choose any one extract and the answer the questions that follow:</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> As the first were made to blind Others, these which come behind Will work upon ourselves, and blind our eyes. If our loves faint, and westwardly decline, To me thou, falsely, thine, And I to thee mine actions shall disguise. The morning shadowes wear away, But these grow longer all the day; But oh, love's day is short, if love decay. Love is a growing, or full constant light, And his first minute, after noone, is night. </p> <p> a) What does the poet mean by 'the first'? b) How are the first different from others that follow? c) What is meant by love declining westward? d) What does morning shadows represent? e) What is the night symbolic of? f) Which word is an apt synonym for 'thine' (i) Ours (ii) yours (iii) hers (iv) theirs </p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>(b) But oh! that deep romantic chasm which slanted Down the green hill athwart a cedarn cover! A savage place! as holy and enchanted As e'er beneath a waning moon was haunted By woman wailing for her demon-lover! And from this chasm, with ceaseless turmoil seething, As if this earth in fast thick pants were breathing, A mighty fountain momentarily was forced: Amid whose swift half-intermitted burst Huge fragments vaulted like rebounding hail, Or chaffy grain beneath the thresher's flail:</p>	<p>1x6=6 Marks</p>

	<p>And mid these dancing rocks at once and ever It flung up momentarily the sacred river. Five miles meandering with a mazy motion Through wood and dale the sacred river ran, Then reached the caverns measureless to man, And sank in tumult to a lifeless ocean; And 'mid this tumult Kubla heard from far Ancestral voices prophesying war!</p> <p>a. How is the chasm described in these lines? b. What did Kubla Khan hear from afar? c. Which sacred river is being referred to in the lines above? d. What are bursts of water compared to? e. What does the phrase By woman wailing for demon-lover mean? f. An apt antonym for the word 'savage' is _____ (i) civilized (ii) vagabond (iii) severe (iv) ferocious</p>	
7. (ii)	<p>(a) Choose any one extract and the answer the questions that follow: During the morning nobody worried about the car encrusted in the wall, for people assumed it was one of those that had been parked on the pavement. But when the crane lifted it out of its setting, the body of a woman was found secured behind the steering wheel by a seat belt. The blow had been so brutal that not a single one of her bones was left whole. Her face was destroyed, her boots had been ripped apart and her clothes were in shreds. She wore a gold ring shaped like a serpent, with emerald eyes.”</p> <p>a. Who wore a gold ring? b. How did she make her living? c. What state was 'She' discovered in? d. Why did the author mention the snake ring? e. Why did no one bother about the damaged car? f. Which word can be a good synonym for brutal (i) Brash (ii) ebullient (iii) cruel (iv) crass</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>(b) He was tall, slim, blond, blue eyed. His hair was thinning, had turned somewhat grey, but he managed to disguise these signs of age. He stooped a little, but in company was quick to straighten up. Years ago in Germany he had worn a monocle...”</p> <p>a. Who does 'he' refer to? b. What signs of age were evident on him?</p>	1x6=6 Marks

13.	<p>Answer any one of the following two questions in 120-150 words.</p> <p>[Competency Based Involving Analysis/Interpretation/Inference]</p> <p>(a) The Master advised the frightened villagers not to use the words 'beast' or 'brute'. Discuss his rationale behind it.</p> <p>(b) The Master's early life is a total contrast to his present philosophical leanings. Comment.</p> <p>(c) Margayya, the hero of 'The Financial Expert' is probably Narayan's greatest single comic creation. Justify.</p> <p>(d) In what way is Margayya ruined through his own son? Trace the path of their relationship and discuss.</p>	1x5=5 Marks
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ENGLISH ELECTIVE

CLASS XII

(2022-2023)

Marking Scheme

1. Read the passage given below and answer the questions that follow:

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- (a) Named after Peter Higgs- an Edinburgh University Professor
- (b) based on quantum statistics-was born when Bose realised that the statistical method used to analyse most 19th-century work on the thermal behaviour of gases was inadequate
- (c) a diverting enigma- and miles away from the popular myth of science
- (d) Van Gogh's paintings digest the Japanese prints they were responding to
- (e) No – very few acknowledgments – CV Raman -only Indian Physicist to have won the Nobel Prize
- (f) ii. Both are part of scientific myth and legends now
- (g) iv. It was discovered by Satyendra Nath Bose.
- (h) i. Idiot
- (i) iii. By locating science in personalities, social and cultural traditions.
- (j) iv. 1,2 & 4
- (k) i. Quantum Mechanics
- (l) ii. C V Raman
- (m) iii. 1, 3 & 4
- (n) iii. Western art subsumes all the influences under it.
- (o) iii His research & findings on wireless started before Marconi.

Q2. Based on the careful reading of the passage given below, answer any four out of five questions that follow:

[1 X 4=4]

- (a) like a sack
- (b) No. Hold! Stop! Don't pity me!
- (c) less hair, chin and breathing capacity
- (d) stumbling
- (e) she is lucky to be still breathing despite her old age.

Q3. Based on the careful reading of the passage given below, answer any four out of five questions that follow:

[1 X 4=4]

- (a)(i) The means employed to control pollution.
- (b) (ii) Inflation
- (c) (ii) Directly proportionate
- (d) (ii) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
- (e) (ii) 378



SECTION B –GRAMMAR & WRITING

4. Rewrite the sentences according to the instructions given after each. Attempt eight out of ten questions.

[1 X 8 =8]

- (a) It was a heavy price which Anna paid for her recklessness.
- (b) He has no intention of leaving the company.
- (c) My aunt asked me whether I wanted some more ice-cream or a slice of cake.
- (d) Neither of the players is adequately prepared for the tournament.
- (e) That does not need to happen/Does that need to happen?
- (f) Your horse is not so well trained as this horse.
- (g) The teacher asked how many of them thought their answer was correct.
- (h) She opened the kitchen door and out ran a cockroach.
- (i) Suddenly a splendid idea came to Suresh.

Q5. Attempt any three of the following four questions in 120-150 words each.

[15 Marks]

(a) Sports teach teamwork-problem solving skills-boosts self esteem

-teaches self-discipline & better time-management

Sports enthusiasts do well academically- development of inter-personal skills

-helps make diverse social connections

-Post-Lockdown, sports have assumed greater importance

(b) social media- a tool of communication-a place for conversation-not for just one way monologue

Very important to be kept in mind

Powerful-if benefits-harmful repercussions too

(c) -analysis of failure

-Personal experience of failure-failed at what?

-Immediate reaction after the failure

-Transformation experienced after that

(d) definition of a hero-

The process of change in hero's figure

What has been added now-what not essential now

The reason for such choices-

Q6. Attempt any one of the two questions in 120-150 words each.

- (a) **Introduction**
Body
Conclusion

Value points

- way to educate the public about mental illness
- misconceptions and stigma surrounding mental health issues
- raise awareness surrounding research and treatments
- reduce the stigma associated with mental illness
- education about the reality of living with a mental health condition

(b)

Heading

Byline

- Place, Date : The report should concern itself with
- Who
- When
- What
- How
- Observation/comment of Chief Guest/eye witness/spectator

SECTION C

LITERATURE

Q 7(i)(a) Attempt any ONE of the TWO extracts.

[1 X 6=6]

(a) (i) noon shadows

(ii) In the first lovers still care and love each other despite waning of the physical attraction.

(iii) Like the sun setting westward- the love between the poet and lovers declines

(iv) he and his beloved will not remain true to each other. Hence, both the lovers will become oblivious to each other.

(v) Morning shadows represent night symbolic of -darkness-comes in lives of lovers due the death of their love-

(vi) (ii) yours

OR

7.(i) (b)

(i) The deep chasm slanted down the hill- with occasional powerful burst of water

(ii) His ancestors' prophesies of war

(iii) River Alph

(iv) rebounding hail and chaffy grain

(v) a woman in love with a demon who had deserted her-. Much distressed by his desertion, she mourns his absence

(vi) civilised



7(ii)(a) Attempt any ONE of the TWO extracts.

[1 X 6=6]

- (a) Frau Frieda
- (b) She earned her living by working as a psychic- she sold her dreams
- (c) her body was crushed as a result of massive blow of the wave.
- (d) Snake ring proved very important in the narrator recognizing the woman as Frau Frieda.
- (e) No one bothered about the damaged car because they thought that there were no occupants – it was just a wreckage-
- (f) (iii) cruel

OR

7 (ii) (b)

- (a) Dr Margolin
- (b) grey thinning hair,stooped
- (c) Very careful about his public image-how he appeared to others-took great pride in appearance
- (d) (ii) disguise
- (e) His uncles had been had perished during the Jewish Genocide in Germany.
- (f) Dr. Margolin was a skilled and respected physician- was a poor man's son who had risen in life due to his hard work and intelligence-was called a prodigy in childhood-

8. Answer any one of the following two questions in 30-40 words.

[1 X 2=2]

- (a) symbol of beauty, energy, and permanence, also remind the poet of the pains of getting old and the inevitability of death.
- (b) a strange relationship, suggesting a difference of class, there seems to be an emotional gap too, Eveline views Frank as a rescue her from her father.

9. Answer any one of the following two questions in 50-60 words

[1 X3 =3]

- (a) Dr. Margolin thought about the place the taxi was taking him- was musing on Why God created dictators like Hitler or Stalin- what is the purpose behind world wars & deadly illnesses
- (b) Her conversations made it clear that, dream by dream, she had taken over the entire fortune of her patrons in Vienna. Author knew that they were no more than a stratagem as she said that she sold them for a living and he realized the reality behind her interpretations – interpreted dreams of the religious family – finally asked them to go away for five years – bequeathed a part of their estate – the author believe in her dreams as he left Vienna and never returned.

10. Answer any one of the following two questions in 120-150 words each.

[1 X5=5]

- (a) Novel provides guidance in this matter, it helps to see when a man is alive and when he is dead in life, helps to develop an instinct for life, does not advocate a right or wrong path which varies according to circumstances. Novel portrays varying nature of life thus making readers realize that life itself is the reason for living...end result – whole man alive.



(b) Science and technology help produce machines – increase in production of food grains – helps in equal distribution of wealth – we can now cultivate the sky as well as the earth – improve quality of grass, improve cattle, butter, poultry – it might prove risky – Shaw talks about ecological disturbance – harsh reality of modern world.

SECTION-FICTION

10 Marks

11. Answer any one of the two questions in 30-40 words.

[1X2=2]

(a) Captain did not like being ordered around-in front of the cameraman he was submissive-the tiger found it unbelievable for the captain to be taking orders from others-

OR

(b) To observe the animals carefully –to anticipate how long one animal would last-to get an immediate replacement if anyone dies-show should never stop because of one animal.

OR

(c) Introduced as a seventeen year old, very beautiful girl-her father a tea estate owner-lives in harmony with in laws – suffers greatly under her husband- despite his blatant cheatings and misdemeanor continues to tolerate him-

OR

(d) Nurtured as a pampered son-Margayya listened to all his demands- did not do well in school-reluctance to study-runs away to avoid pressure-despite coming back-no improvement-Mr. Pal responsible for worsening his case-gets further embroiled in illicit activities and leads to father's downfall.

12. Answer any one of the two questions in 50-60 words.

[1x3=3]

(a) Reveals Captain's self importance, Madan approaches him about having Raja perform in a film – Madan forced to draft and redraft agreement – gives opportunity to manipulate others – both play

OR

(b) Expounds spiritual profundity – understands God's scheme of things– has overcome limitations of his past life – advises villagers to control their pride and arrogance – doesn't surround himself with prisons of his own making

OR

(c) Combines traditional values and wave of westernization – bears no remorse in illegal sale of forms – obsession with money leads to neglect of only son – stoops low in immoral literature – suffers no guilt or qualms – devoid of love and compassion – ignores domestic life

OR

(d) Sold the manuscripts of Bed Life by Dr. Pal for whatever cash Margayya has – is assured that the book named Domestic Harmony will sell in thousands if the right publisher is found – Madan Lal agrees to publish it on a 50-50 partnership – book is popular and Margayya hits a fortune.

13. Answer any one of the two questions in 120-150 words.

[1 X 5=5]

(a) Ugly demeaning words coined by man in his arrogance – it is man's pride that lies at the roots of his sufferings and delusion – mankind surrounds himself with prisons of his own making – lives under false fallacy that all creatures other than himself are awful beasts –the words portray his pride and ego centricity

OR

(b) Sudden information about his early life – satisfied selfish appetites –has inordinate demands for food – left wife and family without warning – labeled for desertion

OR

(c) Modern town man always struggling to change his social position –experiences ups and downs of life – attains self knowledge only when he gives up his chase for money – lack of insight contributes to his failure- Lust for money, but Margayya is no monster of greed and wickedness. R.K. Narayan has succeeded in humanizing him and showing that, despite his lust for money, he is a human being like us.

OR

(d) Balu, his spoiled child threw his account books in the gutter which destroyed all transactions – could not do SSLC in spite of admitting him in school in great style and private tutor - seized school leaving book, tears it and throws it in the gutter – runs away from home –befriends Dr. Pal and falls into evil ways – refuses to restart the business of his father – spread false rumors about his death.